Brits are in favour of the UP and UPC

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- The Brits want:
 - Uniformity;
 - Accessibility;
 - Rapidity;
 - Fairness; and
 - Affordability
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- Uniformity
 - Bifurcation or not?
 - Differences between 1st Instance Divisions?
 - Languages?
 - Preserving evidence?

• Rapidity

- Can 1st Instance courts meet the 1 year limit?
- How long will appeals take?

- Accessibility
 - Will there be a local/regional division near you?
 - Can you get to a central division easily?

Fairness

- Who will be the judges?
- (Not really a problem)

- Affordability
 - Will SMEs and smaller entities be able to afford the UPC?
 - Many factors to consider?

- Affordability
 - UPC must be self-financing (Art 36(1) UPC)?
 - Can be helped by Member State contributions
 - Will the Member States pay?
 - What will the Court fees be?

Court Fees

- Basic Court fee for an action
- Value-based Court fee
- Other revenue?

- Court Costs
 - Can this cover even three judges?
 - Also needs to finance the Registries?
 - Who pays for legal aid?
 - Who pays for judges training?
 - Who pays for Arbitration Centre?

• Costs

- If you lose, you pay the costs
- How high will costs be?
- Some limitations in UPC and Rules
- How far does legal aid cover the costs?

- Representation
 - Lawyers (Art 48(1) UPC)
 - Rules define "lawyer" using EU Directive
 - If other side uses those lawyers who presently conduct patent litigation, what will be the cost?

- Representation
 - EPAs with Certificate or other qualification (Art 48 (2) UPC)
 - Less expensive
 - Better in conducting proceedings, especially revocations?
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- Representation by EPAs
 - Will there be any Certificate courses set up in time?
 - Draft transitional provisions open for consultation
 - UK, DE and FR are reasonably catered for, but ageist
 - Lobby now for EPA rights
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Remedies

- If Patentee wins, will he gain sufficient compensation?
- Will "damages" be awarded on UK or DE or FR standards (Art 64 UPC)?
- Delivery up or destruction?
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Remedies

...

- Injunction (Art 63 UPC)
- Non-compliance with injunction incurs a penalty

– … but who collects?

- Interim Remedies
 - Order to Produce Evidence (Art 59 UPC)
 - Order to Preserve Evidence (Art 60 UPC)
 - Order to Inspect premises (Art 60 UPC)
 - Freezing Orders (Art 61 UPC)

The Brits Worry About

- Bifurcation fundamentally unfair procedure
- Language regime The Tower of Babel did not work
- Appeals

Appeals

- Who gives leave to appeal?
- If only 1st Instance, less opportunity for procedural uniformity
- If 2nd Instance can, will it be swamped?

• References

- How many references will there be to the CJEU?
- How long will they take?

- Appeals from EPO
 - How long will it take to get to 2nd Instance?
 - Will you miss you opportunity to use bundle system?

• Prior National Rights

- How is Court going to deal with prior national intervening applications?
- Not effective in EPO prosecution
- Could invalidate whole UP

- Thank you for listening
- Any Questions